

Foundation Alert

Economy: October inflation at 9.2% YoY

Event

- Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS) released October 2021 National CPI which came in at 1.9/9.2% on MoM/YoY basis.

Impact

- National CPI came in at 1.9/9.2% on MoM/YoY in October 2021 as compared to 2.1/9.0% on MoM/YoY in September 2021.
- Urban CPI changed by 1.7/9.6% on MoM/YoY and Rural CPI changed by 2.2/8.7% on MoM/YoY during October 2021.
- Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages Index (weight in CPI 34.58%) contributed most to inflation with increase of 2.1% MoM (impact of 0.8% MoM) due to rise in both perishable and non-perishable food items. Non-Perishable/Perishable food items inclined by 1.5/5.9% MoM with impact of 0.5/0.3% on MoM basis mostly due to rise in prices of chicken, vegetables, potato, wheat, mustard oil and tea.
- Among other heads, notable incline of 2.4% MoM was witnessed in head of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Fuel (impact of 0.5% MoM) given increase in electricity charges (5.5% MoM) and LPG prices (13.2/11.8% in Urban/Rura).
- Transport index witnessed increase of 5.3% MoM (impact of 0.3% MoM) given uptick in fuel prices by 8.7/8.0% in Urban/Rural.
- Urban Core-Inflation (non-food, non-energy) clocked in at 0.9/6.7% on MoM/YoY basis. Whereas Rural Core Inflation clocked in at 1.0/6.7% on MoM/YoY basis.
- Average inflation during 4MFY22 clocked in at 8.7% YoY compared to 8.9% in 4MFY21.

Outlook

- We foresee avg inflation of 9.3% in FY22 given (1) higher international oil/commodity prices, (2) higher Rs-US\$ depreciation and (3) energy tariff increase amid likely IMF program resumption.

Fig 1: October 2021 - National CPI

Group	Weight	% MoM	% YoY	Impact % MoM	Impact % YoY
General	100.0%	1.90	9.19	1.90	9.19
Food & Non-alcoholic Bev	34.58%	2.10	8.30	0.76	3.06
Non-perishable Food items	29.60%	1.49	12.26	0.47	3.74
Perishable Food items	4.99%	5.92	-10.77	0.29	-0.68
Alcoholic Bev. & Tobacco	1.02%	0.35	1.90	0.00	0.02
Clothing & Footwaer	8.60%	0.49	9.28	0.04	0.78
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Fuels	23.63%	2.39	11.96	0.54	2.67
Furnishing & Household Equip. Maint	4.10%	0.81	9.18	0.03	0.36
Health	2.79%	0.66	7.96	0.02	0.23
Transport	5.91%	5.27	14.41	0.31	0.85
Communication	2.21%	0.11	2.84	0.00	0.05
Recreation & Culture	1.59%	1.21	7.48	0.02	0.10
Education	3.79%	0.14	2.21	0.01	0.09
Restaurant & Hotels	6.92%	1.30	8.25	0.09	0.55
Miscellaneous	4.87%	1.34	8.71	0.07	0.44

Source: PBS, Foundation Research, November 2021

Analyst

Zeeshan Azhar
+92 21 3561 2290-94

zeeshan@fs.com.pk
Ext 331

Important disclosures:

Disclaimer: This report has been prepared by FSL. The information and opinions contained herein have been compiled or arrived at based upon information obtained from sources believed to be reliable and in good faith. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation or warranty, express or implied is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. This document is for information purposes only. Descriptions of any company or companies or their securities mentioned herein are not intended to be complete and this document is not, and should not be construed as, an offer, or solicitation of an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instruments. FSL may, to the extent permissible by applicable law or regulation, use the above material, conclusions, research or analysis before such material is disseminated to its customers. Not all customers will receive the material at the same time. FSL, their respective directors, officers, representatives, employees, related persons may have a long or short position in any of the securities or other financial instruments mentioned or issuers described herein at any time and may make a purchase and/or sale, or offer to make a purchase and/or sale of any such securities or other financial instruments from time to time in the open market or otherwise, either as principal or agent. FSL may make markets in securities or other financial instruments described in this publication, in securities of issuers described herein or in securities underlying or related to such securities. FSL may have recently underwritten the securities of an issuer mentioned herein. This document may not be reproduced, distributed or published for any purposes.

Research Dissemination Policy: Foundation Securities (Pvt.) Ltd. endeavors to make all reasonable efforts to disseminate research to all eligible clients in a timely manner through either physical or electronic distribution such as mail, fax and/or email. Nevertheless, not all clients may receive the material at the same time.

Target price risk disclosures: Any inability to compete successfully in their markets may harm the business. This could be a result of many factors which may include geographic mix and introduction of improved products or service offerings by competitors. The results of operations may be materially affected by global economic conditions generally, including conditions in financial markets. The company is exposed to market risks, such as changes in interest rates, foreign exchange rates and input prices. From time to time, the company will enter into transactions, including transactions in derivative instruments, to manage certain of these exposures.

Analyst certification: The views expressed in this research accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issuers and no part of the compensation of the analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the inclusion of specific recommendations or views in this research. The analyst principally responsible for the preparation of this research receives compensation based on overall revenues of Foundation Securities and has taken reasonable care to achieve and maintain independence and objectivity in making any recommendations.

Recommendations definitions

If	
Expected return >+10%	Outperform.
Expected return from -10% to +10%	Neutral.
Expected return <-10%	Underperform.